

Appendix Table 12. Included Studies: Adults\*

Study, Year (Reference)	Target Behavior	Setting	Study Design; Location; Population Targeted	Study Population	Inclusion or Exclusion Criteria	Description of Intervention
Hempel, 1992 (35)	Seat belts	PC	RCT; rural primary care center in a primarily indigent area	Overall: n = 360 IG: Mean age: 30 y % male: 22.9 % minority: 0 SES: NR CG: Mean age: 30 y % male: 31.1 % minority: 0 SES: NR	Inclusion: Between ages 14 and 60 y Exclusion: Acutely ill (temperature >101.0 °F, severe pain, mental status changes, or other acute distress), declined to sign a release, or could not comprehend the intervention (intellectual impairment or psychosis)	IG: Viewed a 6-min film explaining why one should wear seat belts; nurse practitioner gave an appeal to wear seat belts on the basis of her personal conviction CG: Viewed a 6-min film on general preventive health care guidelines with no mention of seat belts

\* CG = control group; IG = intervention group; NR = not reported; PC = primary care; RCT = randomized, controlled trial; SES = socioeconomic status.