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Outcome of Congestive Heart Failure in Elderly Persons: Influence of Left Ventricular Systolic Function. The Cardiovascular Health Study 631

J.S. Gottdiener, R.L. McClelland, R. Marshall, L. Shemanski, C.D. Furberg, D.W. Kitzman, M. Cushman, J. Polak, J.M. Gardin, B.J. Gersh, G.P. Aurigemma, and T.A. Manolio
Community-dwelling elderly persons, especially those with impaired left ventricular function, have a substantial risk for death from congestive heart failure. However, more deaths occur from heart failure in persons with normal systolic function because left ventricular function is more often normal than impaired in elderly persons with heart failure.

Short-Course Rifampin and Pyrazinamide Compared with Isoniazid for Latent Tuberculosis Infection: A Multicenter Clinical Trial 640

R.M. Jasmer, J.J. Saukkonen, H.M. Blumberg, C.L. Daley, J. Bernardo, E. Vittinghoff, M.D. King, L.M. Kawamura, and P.C. Hopewell, for the Short-Course Rifampin and Pyrazinamide for Tuberculosis Infection (SCRIPT) Study Investigators
A 2-month regimen of rifampin and pyrazinamide for latent tuberculosis infection was associated with an increased risk for grade 3 or 4 hepatotoxicity compared with a 6-month regimen of isoniazid. Liver enzymes should be measured routinely during treatment to screen for liver injury and prevent progression to severe toxicity.

Ximelagatran versus Warfarin for the Prevention of Venous Thromboembolism after Total Knee Arthroplasty. A Randomized, Double-Blind Trial 648

C.W. Francis, B.L. Davidson, S.D. Berkowitz, P.A. Lotke, J.S. Ginsberg, J.R. Lieberman, A.K. Webster, J.P. Whipple, G.R. Peters, and C.W. Colwell Jr.
For prophylaxis of venous thromboembolism, fixed-dose ximelagatran started the morning after total knee arthroplasty is well tolerated and at least as effective as warfarin, but it does not require coagulation monitoring or dose adjustment.

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L. Bernard, A. Vuagnat, G. Peytavin, M.-C. Hallouin, D. Bouhour, T.H. Nguyen, J.L. Vildé, F. Bricaire, G. Raguin, P. de Truchis, D. Ghez, M. Duong, and C. Perronne
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K.E. Adams, M.H. Cohen, D. Eisenberg, and A.R. Jonsen
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Hospital-Onset Infections: A Patient Safety Issue 665

J.L. Gerberding
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R.K. Schneider and J.L. Levenson
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S.H. Giordano, A.U. Buzdar, and G.N. Hortobagyi
Breast cancer is similar in men and women; however, breast cancer in men is more frequently hormone receptor positive and may be more sensitive to hormonal therapy.

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D.A. Fiellin and P.G. O'Connor
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M. Gandhi and R.M. Greenblatt
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