

Annals of Internal Medicine

Contents

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ARTICLES

Transmission of Tuberculosis in a Jail 557

*T.F. Jones, A.S. Craig, S.E. Valway,
C.L. Woodley, and W. Schaffner*

Traditional and molecular epidemiologic investigations indicate that tuberculosis was widely transmitted among inmates and guards in an urban jail. Aggressive measures to screen for active tuberculosis upon incarceration are important for preventing spread of disease in jails and to the surrounding community.

Cardiac and Arterial Target Organ Damage in Adults with Elevated Ambulatory and Normal Office Blood Pressure 564

*J.E. Liu, M.J. Roman, R. Pini, J.E. Schwartz,
T.G. Pickering, and R.B. Devereux*

"White coat normotension"—elevated ambulatory blood pressure but normal office blood pressure—is associated with left ventricular mass and carotid wall thickness similar to those in patients with sustained hypertension. The association of white coat normotension with prognostically important target organ damage may partly explain the ability of high normal left ventricular mass and high normal clinical blood pressure to predict subsequent hypertension in patients with clinical normotension.

Baseline IgG Antibody Titers to *Chlamydia pneumoniae*, *Helicobacter pylori*, Herpes Simplex Virus, and Cytomegalovirus and the Risk for Cardiovascular Disease in Women 573

*P.M. Ridker, C.H. Hennekens, J.E. Buring,
R. Kundsin, and J. Shih*

In apparently healthy postmenopausal women, little evidence was found to support the notion that previous infection (as measured by IgG antibody titers to *Chlamydia pneumoniae*, *Helicobacter pylori*, herpes simplex virus, and cytomegalovirus) is associated with subsequent risk for cardiovascular disease.

A Qualitative Analysis of How Physicians with Expertise in Domestic Violence Approach the Identification of Victims 578

*B. Gerbert, N. Caspers, A. Bronstone, J. Moe, and
P. Abercrombie*

Identifying domestic abuse is difficult even for physicians committed to helping victims. The reports from expert physicians in this study illustrate the need to frame questions and develop indirect approaches that foster patient trust. It may be more productive to redefine the goals of universal screening so that compassionate asking in and of itself is the first step in helping battered patients.

Paradoxical Response to Dexamethasone in the Diagnosis of Primary Pigmented Nodular Adrenocortical Disease 585

*C.A. Stratakis, N. Sarlis, L.S. Kirschner, J.A. Carney,
J.L. Doppman, L.K. Nieman, G.P. Chrousos, and
D.A. Papanicolaou*

Patients with primary pigmented nodular adrenocortical disease responded to dexamethasone with a paradoxical increase in glucocorticoid excretion during the Liddle test. This feature distinguishes such patients from those with the Cushing syndrome and may lead to timely detection of the Carney complex in asymptomatic patients.

BRIEF COMMUNICATION

Partial-Liver Transplantation To Treat Familial Amyloid Polyneuropathy: Follow-up of 11 Patients 592

*Y. Takei, S. Ikeda, Y. Hashikura, T. Ikegami, and
S. Kawasaki*

Preoperative clinical severity and duration of illness are associated with the nature of outcomes after liver transplantation for familial amyloid polyneuropathy.

UPDATE

Update in Pulmonary Diseases 596

A.M. Karnik

The articles selected for this Update cover asthma and chronic obstructive pulmonary disease, pulmonary infections, interstitial and occupational lung diseases, pulmonary embolism, solitary pulmonary nodules, and lung carcinoma.

CLINICAL REVIEW

Prescribing Hormone Replacement Therapy for Menopausal Symptoms 605

S.E. McNagny

This evidence- and case-based discussion covers the clinical presentation of menopause, pretreatment assessment for hormone replacement therapy, benefits and risks of this treatment, common hormone replacement regimens and their side effects, and patient management.

(Continued on page I-2)

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EDITORIALS	
On Target: A Tuberculosis Control Strategy Whose Time Has Come	617
<i>L.B. Reichman</i>	
In this issue, Jones and colleagues starkly document that a jail was the major reservoir of tuberculosis in their community. Their study shows that enhanced targeted screening may have a major effect on total tuberculosis morbidity.	
Integrating Routine Inquiry about Domestic Violence into Daily Practice	619
<i>C. Warsaw and E. Alpert</i>	
Gerbert and colleagues' study in this issue found that even expert physicians do not always ask their patients about abuse. What keeps physicians from routinely inquiring about abuse, and what can be done to change this?	
Influenza Prevention and Treatment: Current Practices and New Horizons	621
<i>R.B. Belshe</i>	
Significant new tools to prevent and treat influenza will become available to clinicians this year, and additional advances in vaccine are on the horizon. Currently available vaccine is effective, and the time to use it is now.	
AD LIBITUM	
On Rounds, 7 a.m.	591
<i>S. Rakley</i>	
ON BEING A DOCTOR	
The Sharer	625
<i>K. Lorenz</i>	
Master Gunnery Sergeant's medals commemorated duty on every continent. "Yes, Lieutenant," he would answer. He was respectful, but I felt ludicrous. He was Experience, and I was Ingenué.	
ON BEING A PATIENT	
A Visit to the Doctor	627
<i>D.Y. Bradshaw</i>	
At that visit to my doctor, I learned what it is to be in need and be taken care of, and I was left with a new awareness of the awesome gift I had been given as a physician.	
LETTERS	
Prediction Equation for Glomerular Filtration Rate	629
<i>R. Matz; P. Goldwasser; Y. Ando and Y. Hasegawa; A.S. Levey and T. Greene</i>	
Biliary Sludge	630
<i>T.H. Baron; J.E. Dill; C.W. Ko and S.P. Lee</i>	
When Doctors Marry Doctors	631
<i>B.L. Rollman; C.S. Landefeld</i>	
White Coat Pockets	632
<i>M.W. Oster</i>	
Subjective Compared with Objective Sleepiness	632
<i>W. Schmidt-Nowara; S.R. Benbadis and E. Mascha</i>	
Ocular Venous Occlusion and Hyperhomocysteinemia	632
<i>J.R.M. Cruysberg</i>	
Late Clonal Complications in Older Patients Receiving Immunosuppressive Therapy for Aplastic Anemia	633
<i>M. Kami, U. Machida, and H. Hirai; A. Tichelli, M. Henry-Amar, and G. Socié</i>	
Autoimmune Skin Rashes Associated with Etanercept for Rheumatoid Arthritis	634
<i>P.H. Brion, A. Mittal-Henkle, and K.C. Kalunian</i>	
Correction: The Wenckebach Phenomenon	634
MEDICAL WRITINGS	
Book Notes	635
CURRENTS	
Beyond HIV Viral Load Testing	637
<i>B. Kane</i>	
There's No Place Like Home: The Home Health Care Alternative	639
<i>L. Gundersen</i>	
Subscription Information	I-3